1. General Description

The WR431 is a high precision, highly stable, three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator with reliable thermal stability.

The output voltage of the WR431 can be set to any value between VREF (2.5V) and the corresponding maximum cathode voltage (36V) by means of two external resistors.

The active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices an excellent replacement for Zener diodes in many applications such as on-board regulation, adjustable regulators and switching power supplies.

The low temperature drift and low reference current of the WR431 ensure a highly accurate system.The WR431 precision reference offers two voltage tolerances: 0.4% and 0.8%. The IC is available in 4 packages, SOT23 , SOT89， SOT23-5 and TO92.

The WR431 devices have an operating temperature range of -40°C to 125°C.

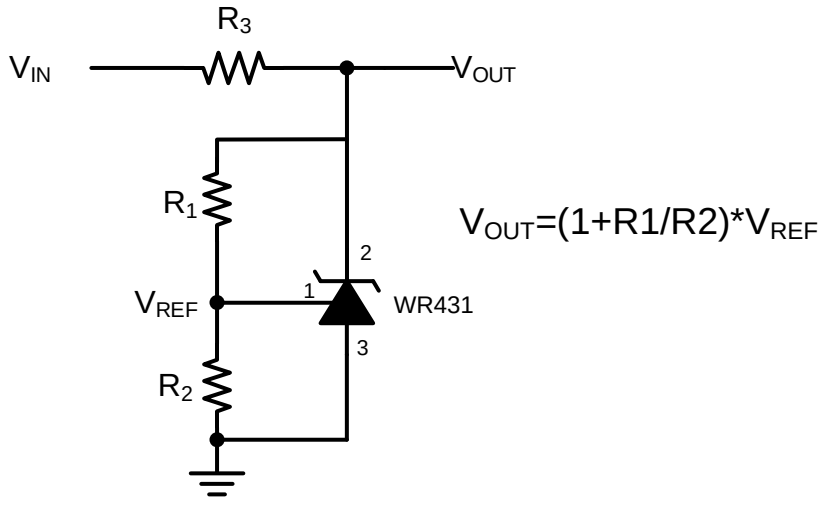
2. Features

- Adjustable output voltage: V_{REF} to 36V
- Low Temperature Drift: 6mV Typical
- Sink Current Capacity from 1mA to 100mA
- Low Output Noise
- Wide Operating Range of -40 to +125°C
- Lead-Free Packages: SOT23, SOT89,SOT23-5 and TO-92
- High Stability under Capacitive Load
- Low Equivalent Full-range Temperature Coefficient with 20 PPM/°C Typical

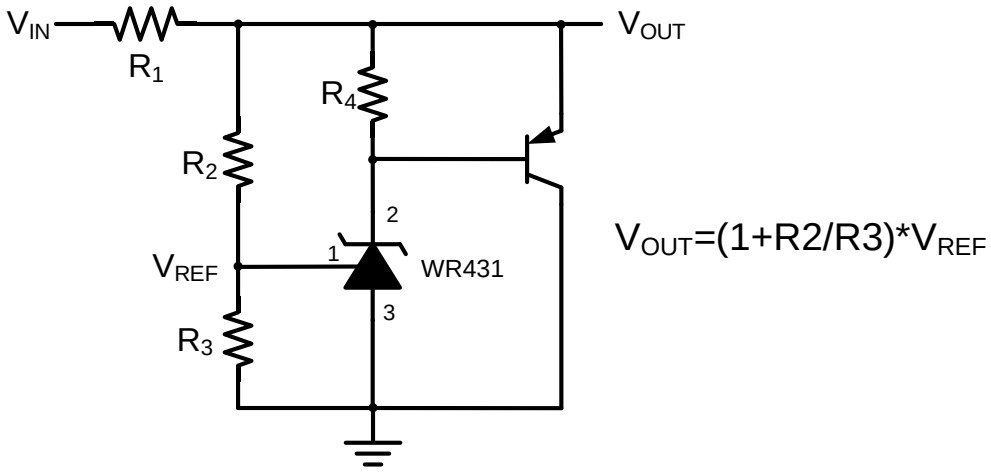
3. Applications

- Precision voltage and current referencing
- Voltage monitoring
- Switching Power Supply
- Comparator with integrated reference
- Zener replacement

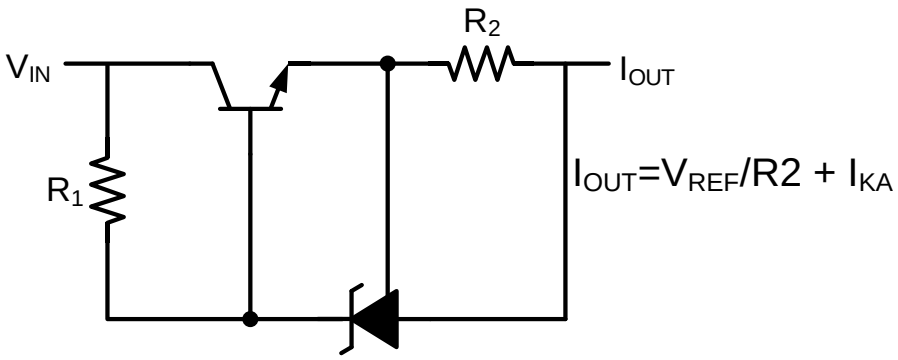
4. Typical Application Circuit



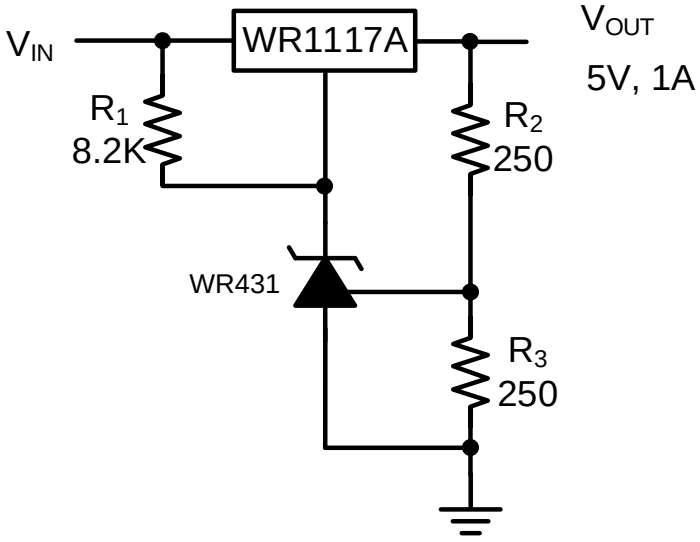
Shunt Regulator



High Current Shunt Regulator



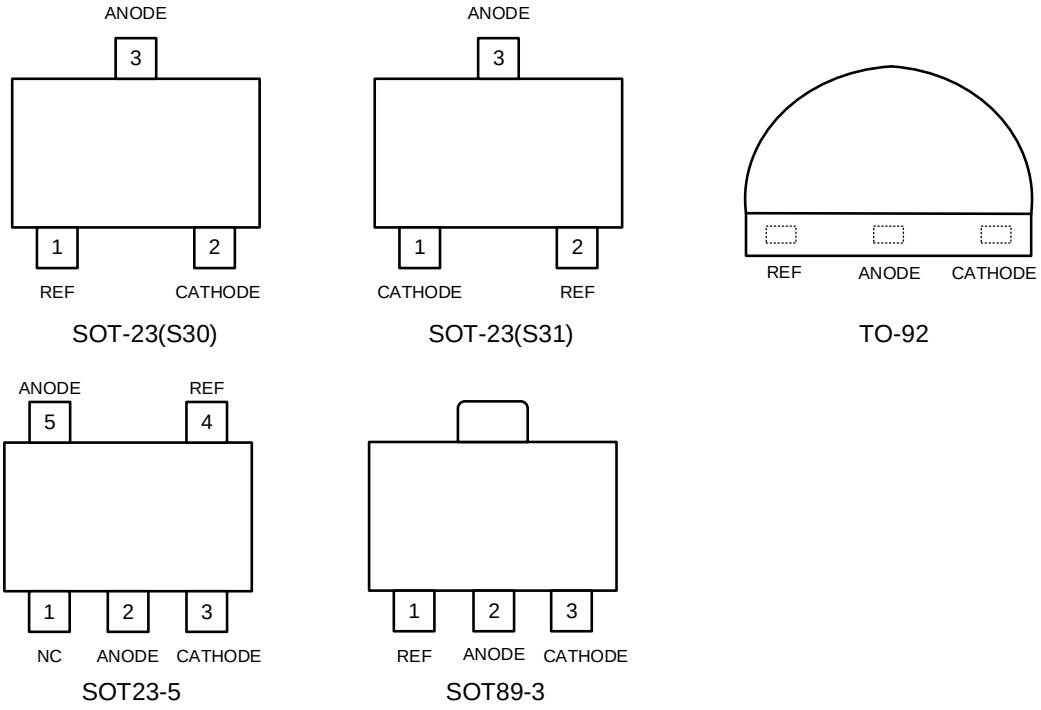
Current Source or Current Limit



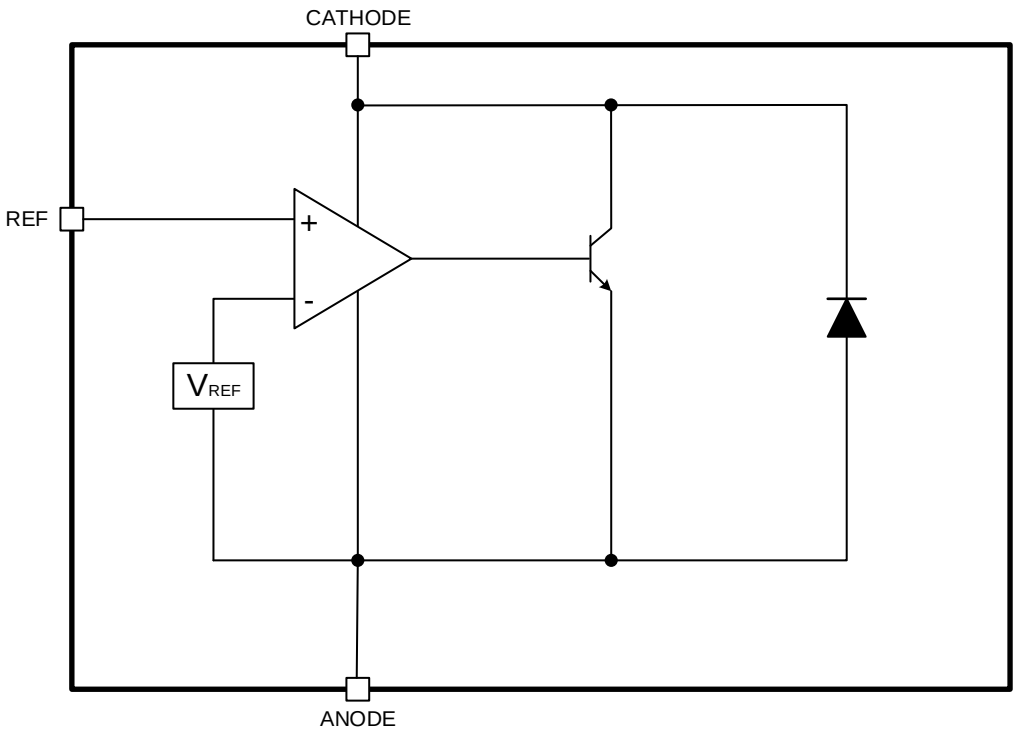
Precision 5V 1A Regulator

5. Pin Assignments

(Top View)



6. Functional Block Diagram



7. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[1]

SYMBOL	PARAMETER		RATING	UNIT
V_{KA}	Cathode Voltage		40	V
I_{KA}	Cathode Current Range (Continuous)		-100 to 150	mA
I_{REF}	Reference Input Current Range		10	
P_D[2]	Power Dissipation $P_{D(MAX)}$@TA =25°C	SOT23	370	mW
		SOT89	770	
θ_{JA} [3]	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	SOT23	210	°C/W
		SOT89	55	
θ_{JC}	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	SOT23	80	
		SOT89	20	
T_J	Junction Temperature		+150	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		-65 to +150	
ESD	ESD (Human Body Model)		2000	V

NOTE1: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, which do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under Recommended Operating Conditions. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTE2: Power dissipation is calculate by $P_{D(MAX)} = (T_J - T_A) / R_{\theta JA}$.

NOTE3: Measured on 2cm x 2cm 2-layer FR4 PCB board, 1 oz copper, no via holes on GND copper.

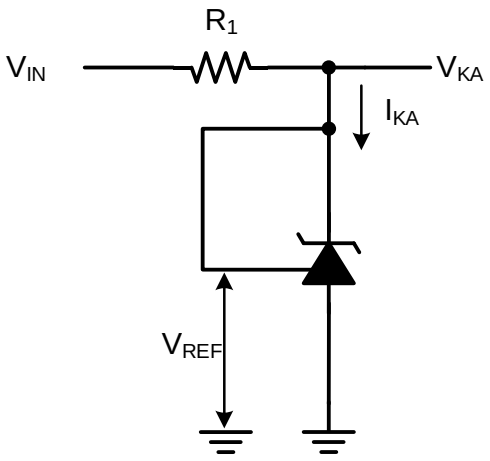
8. Recommended Operating Conditions

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{KA}	Cathode Voltage	V_{REF}	36	V
I_{KA}	Cathode Current	1.0	100	mA
T_A	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	-40	+125	°C

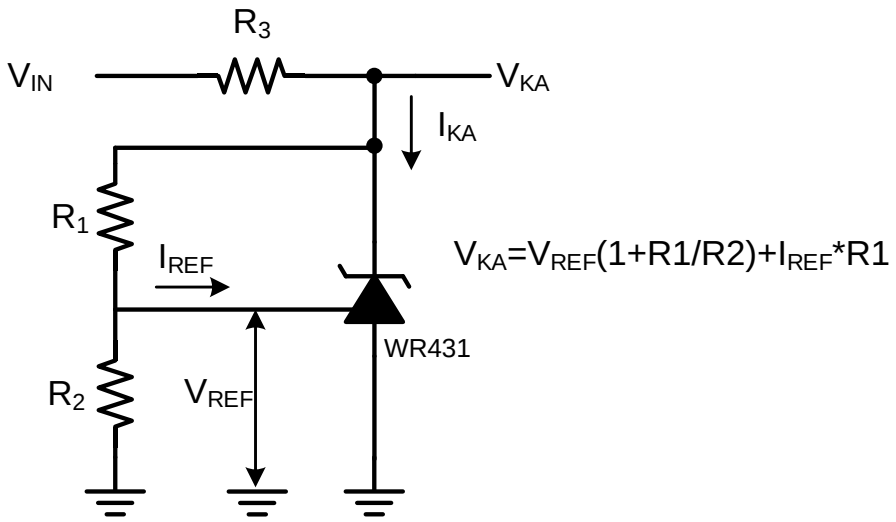
9. Electrical Characteristics

(T_A=25°C, unless otherwise noted)

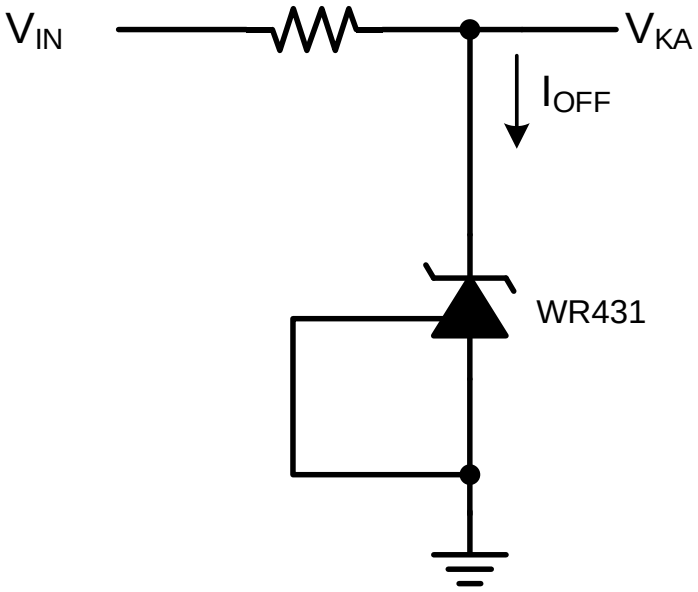
SYMBOL	PARAMETER		CONDITIONS		TEST CIRCUIT	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNIT
V_{REF}	Reference Voltage	0.4%	V_{KA} = V_{REF}, I_{KA} = 10mA		Test Circuit1	2.49	2.50	2.51	V
		0.8%				2.48	2.50	2.52	
ΔV_{REF}	Deviation of Reference Voltage Over Full Temperature Range		V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA} = 10mA	0 to +70°C	Test Circuit1	-	6	14	mV
				-40 to +85°C		-	7	16	
				-40 to +125°C		-	9	20	
$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	Ratio of Change in Reference Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage		I_{KA} = 10mA	ΔV_{KA}=10V to V_{REF}	Test Circuit2	-	-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
				ΔV_{KA}=36V to 10V		-	-0.5	-2.0	
I_{REF}	Reference Current		I_{KA} = 10mA, R1 = 10kΩ, R2 =∞		Test Circuit2	-	1.0	4	µA
ΔI_{REF}	Deviation of Reference Current Over Full Temperature Range		I_{KA} = 10mA, R1 = 10kΩ R2 = ∞, T_A = -40 to +125°C		Test Circuit2	-	0.4	1.2	µA
I_{KA}(Min)	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation		V_{KA} = V_{REF}		Test Circuit1	-	0.4	0.7	mA
I_{KA}(Off)	Off-state Cathode Current		V_{KA}=36V, V_{REF}=0		Test Circuit3	-	0.04	1.0	µA
Z_{KA}	Dynamic Impedance		V_{KA}= V_{REF}, I_{KA} = 1 to 100mA, F≤1.0kHz		Test Circuit1	-	0.15	0.5	Ω



Test Circuit 1 for V_{KA} = V_{REF}

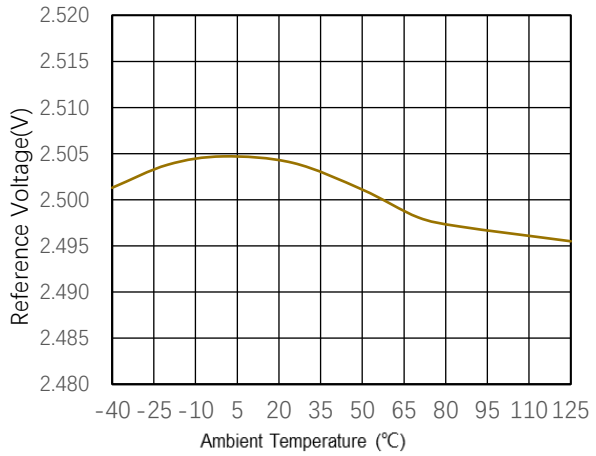


Test Circuit 2 for $V_{KA} > V_{REF}$

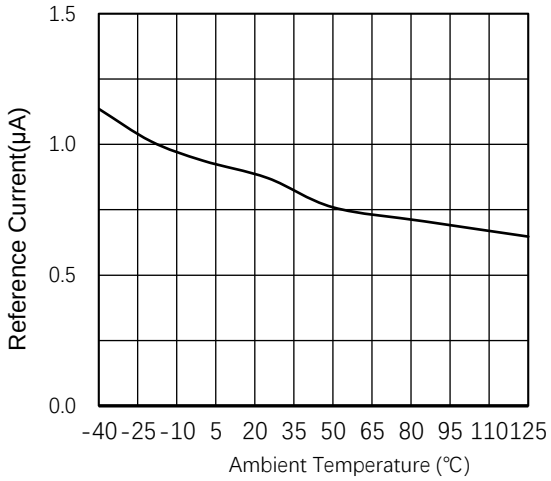


Test Circuit 3 for I_{OFF}

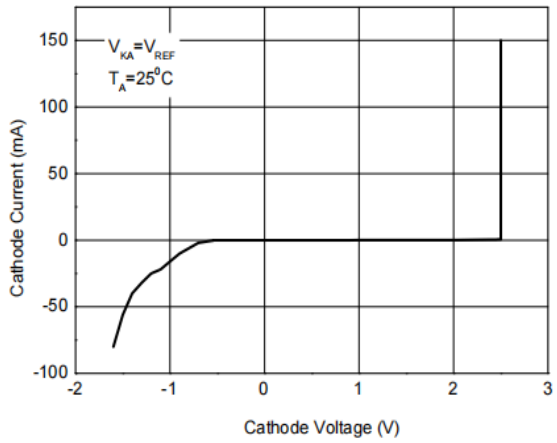
10. Typical Performance Characteristics



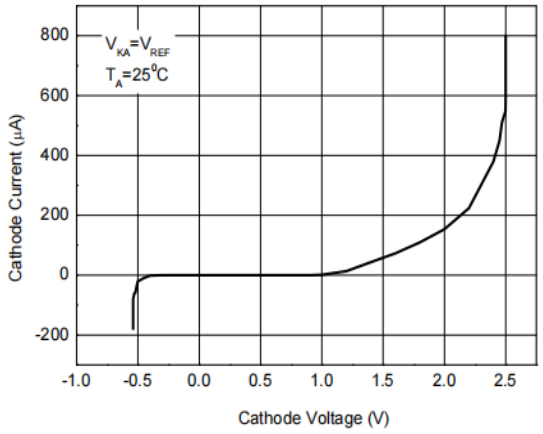
Reference Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



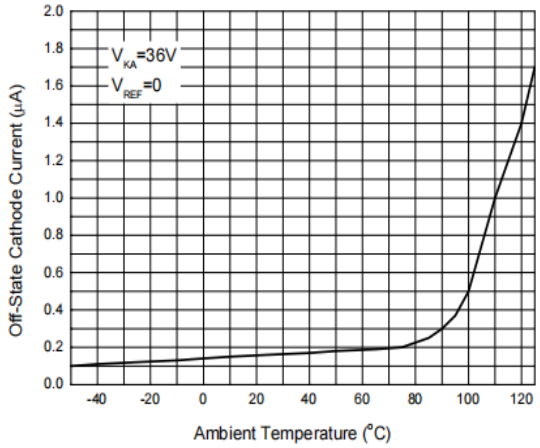
Reference Current vs. Ambient Temperature



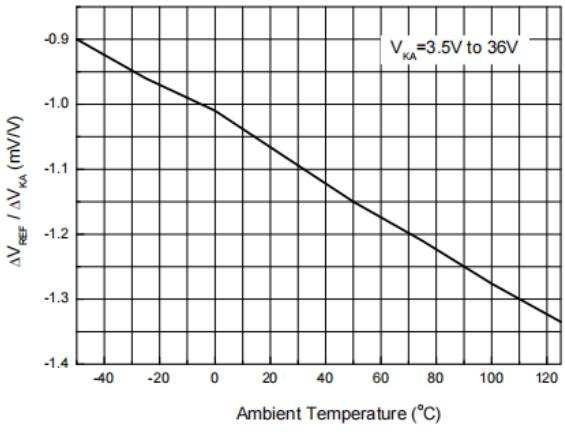
Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage



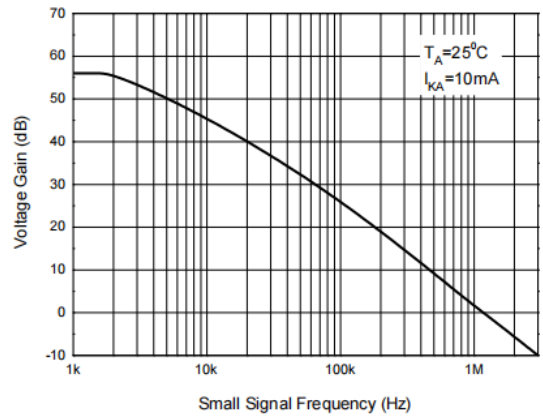
Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

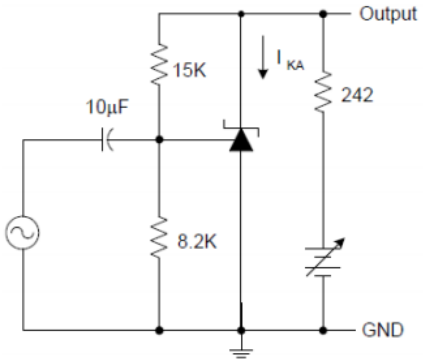


Off-State Cathode Current vs. Ambient Temperature

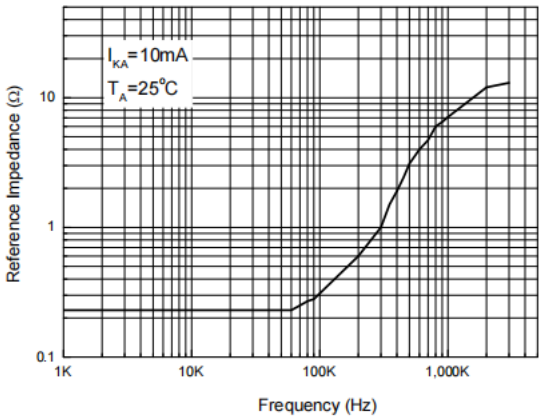


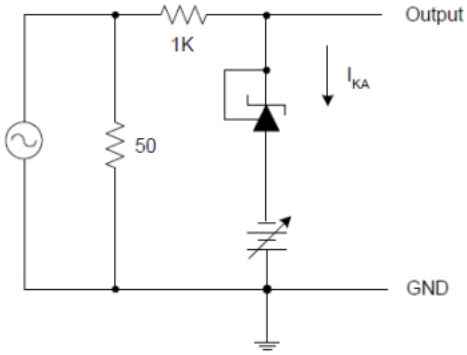
Ratio of Delta Reference Voltage to the Ratio of Delta Cathode Voltage



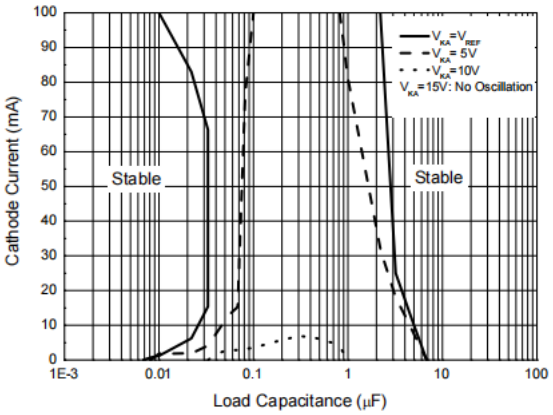


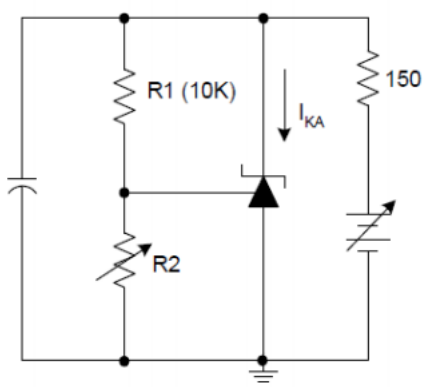
Small Signal Voltage Gain vs. Frequency



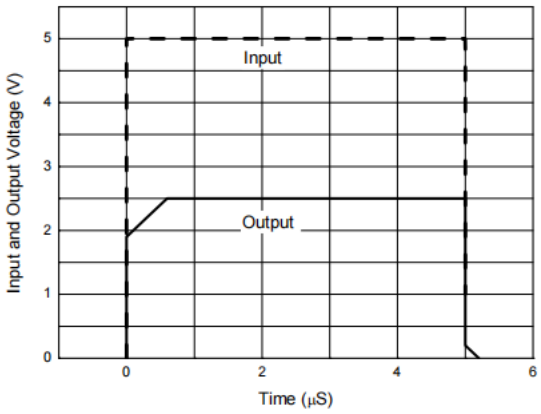


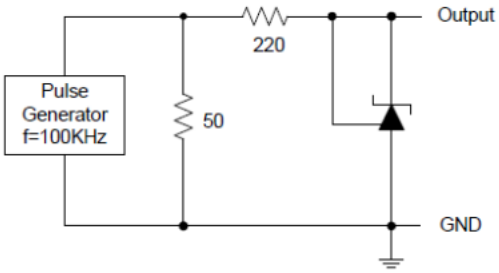
Reference Impedance vs. Frequency





Stability Boundary Conditions vs. Load Capacitance

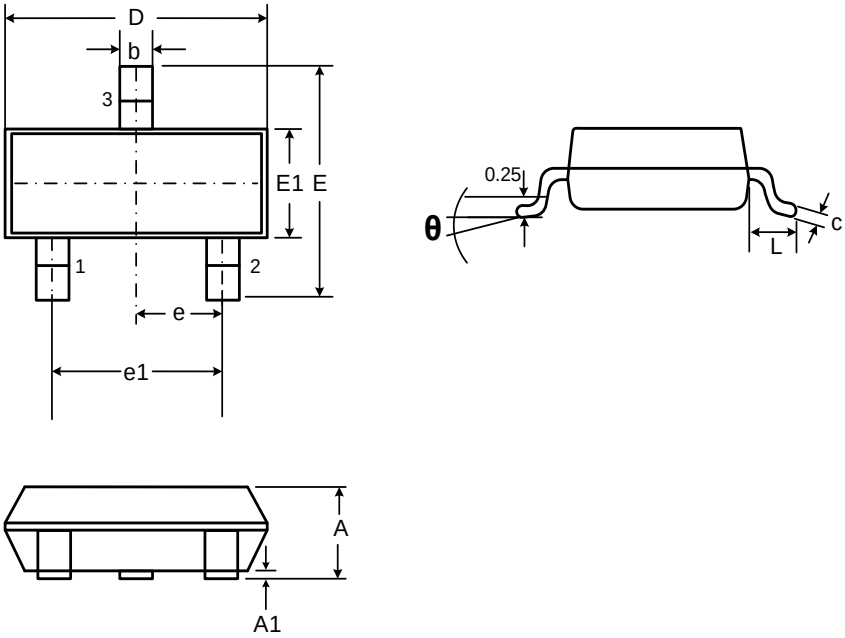




Pulse Response of Input and Output Voltage

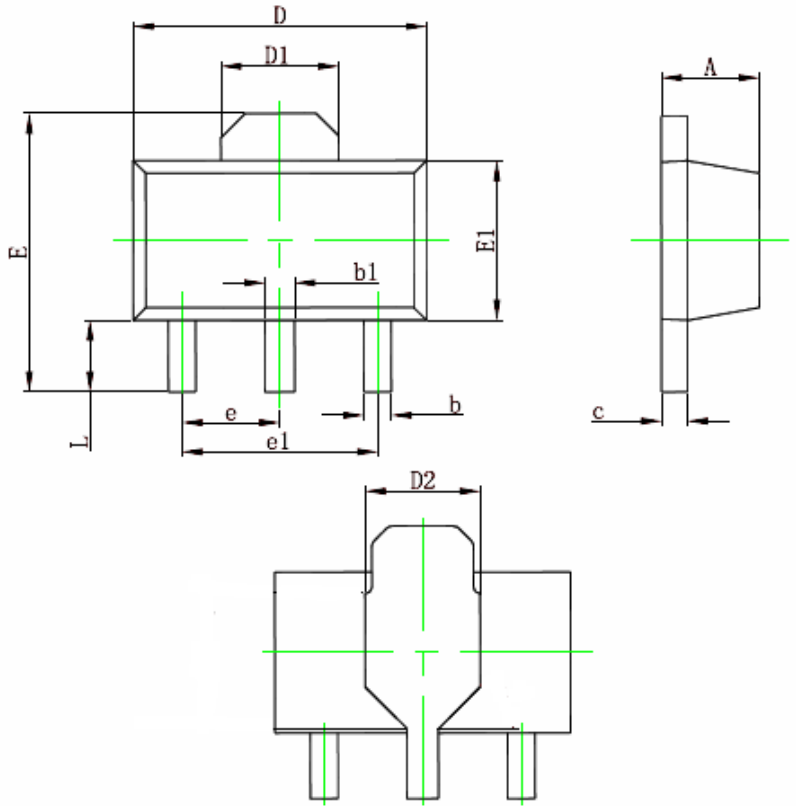
11. Package Information

SOT-23



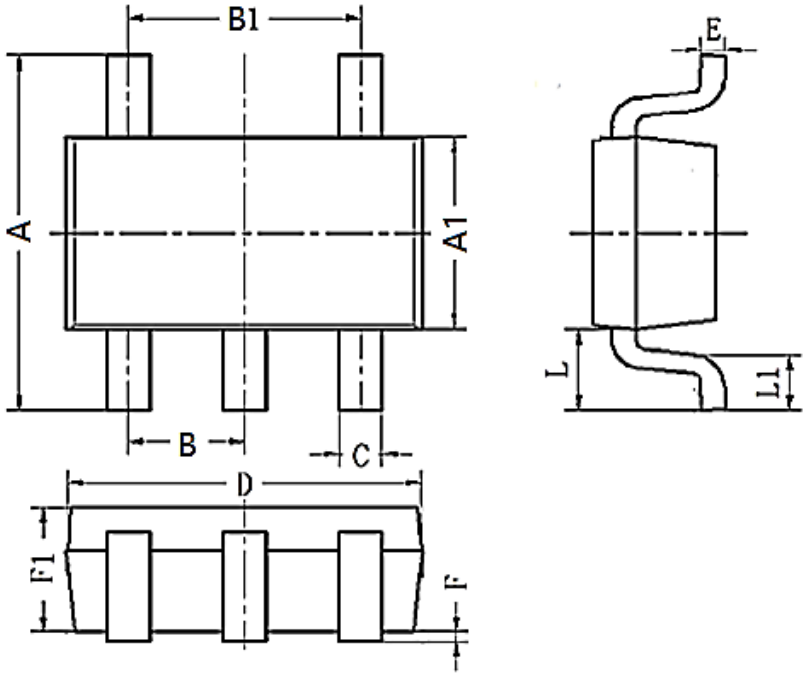
SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX
A	0.90	1.15
A1	0.00	0.10
b	0.30	0.50
c	0.07	0.15
D	2.80	3.04
E	2.25	2.64
E1	1.20	1.40
e	0.95BSC	
e1	1.80	2.00
L	0.55REF	
θ	0°	8°

SOT89-3



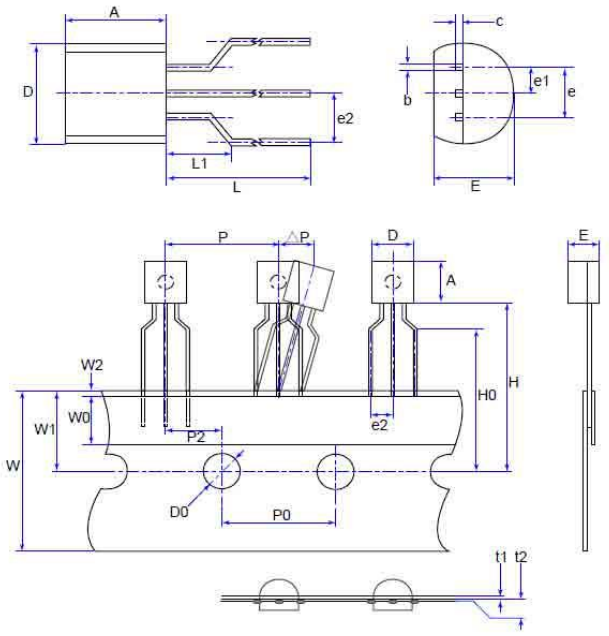
SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	1.400	1.500	1.600
b	0.320	0.420	0.520
b1	0.380	0.480	0.580
c	0.350	0.405	0.460
D	4.400	4.500	4.600
D1	1.65REF		
D2	1.700	1.950	2.200
E	3.940	4.120	4.300
E1	2.300	2.450	2.600
e	1.50BSC		
e1	3.00BSC		
L	0.800	1.000	1.200

SOT23-5



SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	2.60	2.80	3.00
A1	1.50	1.60	1.70
B	0.85	0.95	1.05
B1	1.80	1.90	2.00
C	0.25	0.37	0.50
D	2.79	2.90	3.02
E	0.10	0.15	0.20
F	0.00	0.10	0.20
L	0.60REF		
L1	0.30	0.45	0.60
F1	0.85	1.10	1.30

TO-92



SYMBOL	DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX
A	4.30	4.70
b	0.38	0.55
c	0.36	0.51
D	4.30	4.70
D0	3.80	4.20
E	3.30	3.70
e	2.44	2.64
e1	1.27TYP	
e2	2.20	2.96
H	18.00	21.00
H0	15.50	16.50
L	12.70	-
L1	2.50	4.50
p	12.40	13.00
p0	12.50	12.90
p2	6.05	6.65
t1	0.35	0.45
t2	0.15	0.25
W	17.50	19.00
W0	5.50	6.50
W1	8.50	9.50
W2	-	1.00
Δp	-	1.00

12. Ordering Information

PART NUMBER	VOLTAGE TOLERANCE	OUTPUT VOLTAGE	PACKAGE	PACKING QUANTITY	MARKING*
WR431-AS30R	0.4%	2.5V	SOT-23	3K/Reel	WR431 A XXXX
WR431-BS30R	0.8%	2.5V	SOT-23	3K/Reel	WR431 B XXXX
WR431-AS31R	0.4%	2.5V	SOT-23	3K/Reel	WR431 A XXXX
WR431-BS31R	0.8%	2.5V	SOT-23	3K/Reel	WR431 B XXXX
WR431-AA20R	0.4%	2.5V	SOT89-3	1K/Reel	WR431 A XXXX
WR431-BA20R	0.8%	2.5V	SOT89-3	1K/Reel	WR431 B XXXX
WR431-AA50R	0.4%	2.5V	SOT23-5	3K/Reel	WR431 A XXXX
WR431-BA50R	0.8%	2.5V	SOT23-5	3K/Reel	WR431 B XXXX
WR431-ANM1B	0.4%	2.5V	TO-92	2K/Tape box	WR431 A XXXX
WR431-BNM1B	0.8%	2.5V	TO-92	2K/Tape box	WR431 B XXXX

* XXXX is variable.

Contact Information

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WAYON website: http://www.way-on.com
For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative.

Specifications are subject to change without notice.
The device characteristics and parameters in this data sheet can and do vary in different applications and actual device performance may vary over time.
Users should verify actual device performance in their specific applications.

Product Specification Statement

- The product specification aims to provide users with a reference regarding various product parameters, performance, and usage. It presents certain aspects of the product's performance in graphical form and is intended solely for users to select product and make product comparisons, enabling users to better understand and evaluate the characteristics and advantages of the product. It does not constitute any commitment, warranty, or guarantee.
- The product parameters described in the product specification are numerical values, characteristics, and functions obtained through actual testing or theoretical calculations of the product in an independent or ideal state. Due to the complexity of product applications and variations in test conditions and equipment, there may be slight fluctuations in parameter test values. WAYON shall not guarantee that the actual performance of the product when installed in the customer's system or equipment will be entirely consistent with the product specification, especially concerning dynamic parameters. It is recommended that users consult with professionals for product selection and system design. Users should also thoroughly validate and assess whether the actual parameters and performance when installed in their respective systems or equipment meet their requirements or expectations. Additionally, users should exercise caution in verifying product compatibility issues, and WAYON assumes no responsibility for the application of the product.
- WAYON strives to provide accurate and up-to-date information to the best of our ability. However, due to technical, human, or other reasons, WAYON cannot guarantee that the information provided in the product specification is entirely accurate and error-free. WAYON shall not be held responsible for any losses or damages resulting from the use or reliance on any information in these product specifications. WAYON reserves the right to revise or update the product specification and the products at any time without prior notice, and the user's continued use of the product specification is considered an acceptance of these revisions and updates. Prior to purchasing and using the product, users should verify the above information with WAYON to ensure that the product specification is the most current, effective, and complete. If users are particularly concerned about product parameters, please consult WAYON in detail or request relevant product test reports. Any data not explicitly mentioned in the product specification shall be subject to separate agreement.
- Users are advised to pay attention to the parameter limit values specified in the product specification and maintain a certain margin in design or application to ensure that the product does not exceed the parameter limit values defined in the product specification. This precaution should be taken to avoid exceeding one or more of the limit values, which may result in permanent irreversible damage to the product, ultimately affecting the quality and reliability of the system or equipment.
- The design of the product is intended to meet civilian needs and is not guaranteed for use in harsh environments or precision equipment. It is not recommended for use in systems or equipment such as medical devices, aircraft, nuclear power, and similar systems, where failures in these systems or equipment could reasonably be expected to result in personal injury. WAYON shall assume no responsibility for any consequences resulting from such usage.
- Users should also comply with relevant laws, regulations, policies, and standards when using the product specification. Users are responsible for the risks and liabilities arising from the use of the product specification and must ensure that it is not used for illegal purposes. Additionally, users should respect the intellectual property rights related to the product specification and refrain from infringing upon any third-party legal rights. WAYON shall assume no responsibility for any disputes or controversies arising from the above-mentioned issues in any form.